### <u>IoT</u>

### CASE LAW - CJEU

## WEBSITE, INTERNET

<u>C-507/17</u> - Google (Territorial scope of de-referencing)
 Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 24 September 2019
 Google LLC, successor in law to Google Inc. v Commission nationale de l'informatique et des libertés (CNIL)

Request for a preliminary ruling from the Conseil d'État

Reference for a preliminary ruling — Personal data — Protection of individuals with regard to the processing of such data — Directive 95/46/EC — Regulation (EU) 2016/679 — Internet search engines — Processing of data on web pages — Territorial scope of the right to de-referencing

<u>C-345/17</u> – Buivids
 Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 14 February 2019

 Proceedings brought by Sergejs Buivids

Request for a preliminary ruling from the Augstākā tiesa Reference for a preliminary ruling — Processing of personal

Reference for a preliminary ruling — Processing of personal data — Directive 95/46/EC — Article 3 — Scope — Video recording of police officers carrying out procedural measures in a police station — **Publication on a video website** — Article 9 — Processing of personal data solely **for journalistic purposes** — Meaning — Freedom of expression — Protection of privacy

<u>C-136/17</u> - GC and Others (De-referencing of sensitive data)
 Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 24 September 2019
 GC and Others v Commission nationale de l'informatique et des libertés (CNIL)

Request for a preliminary ruling from the Conseil d'État

Reference for a preliminary ruling — Personal data — Protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data contained on websites — Directive 95/46/EC — Regulation (EU) 2016/679 — **Search engines on the internet** — Processing of data appearing on websites — Special categories of data referred to in Article 8 of Directive 95/46 and Articles 9 and 10 of Regulation 2016/679 — Applicability of those articles to operators of a search engine — Extent of that operator's obligations with respect to those articles — Publication of data on websites solely **for journalistic purposes or the** 

#### **INTERNET OF THINGS**

**purpose of artistic or literary expression** — Effect on the handling of a request for dereferencing — Articles 7, 8 and 11 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union

<u>C-210/16</u> - Wirtschaftsakademie Schleswig-Holstein
 Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 5 June 2018

 Unabhängiges Landeszentrum für Datenschutz Schleswig-Holstein v
 Wirtschaftsakademie Schleswig-Holstein GmbH

Reference for a preliminary ruling — Directive 95/46/EC — Personal data — Protection of natural persons with respect to the processing of that data — Order to **deactivate a Facebook page** (fan page) enabling the collection and processing of certain data of visitors to that page — Article 2(d) — **Controller responsible for the processing of personal data** — Article 4 — Applicable national law — Article 28 — **National supervisory authorities** — Powers of intervention of those authorities

• <u>C-582/14</u> – Breyer Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 19 October 2016 *Patrick Breyer v Bundesrepublik Deutschland* 

Request for a preliminary ruling from the Bundesgerichtshof
Reference for a preliminary ruling — Processing of personal data — Directive 95/46/EC
— Article 2(a) — Article 7(f) — **Definition of 'personal data'** — **Internet protocol**addresses — Storage of data by an online media services provider — National legislation not permitting the legitimate interest pursued by the controller to be taken into account

<u>C-131/12</u> - Google Spain and Google
 Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber), 13 May 2014
 Google Spain SL and Google Inc. v Agencia Española de Protección de Datos
 (AEPD) and Mario Costeja González

Request for a preliminary ruling from the Audiencia Nacional

Personal data — Protection of individuals with regard to the processing of such data — Directive 95/46/EC — Articles 2, 4, 12 and 14 — Material and territorial scope — Internet search engines — Processing of data contained on websites — Searching for, indexing and storage of such data — Responsibility of the operator of the search engine — Establishment on the territory of a Member State — Extent of that operator's obligations and of the data subject's rights — Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union — Articles 7 and 8

• <u>C-101/01</u> – Lindqvist

#### **INTERNET OF THINGS**

Judgment of the Court of 6 November 2003.

Criminal proceedings against Bodil Lindqvist.

Reference for a preliminary ruling: Göta hovrätt - Sweden.

Directive 95/46/EC - Scope - Publication of personal **data on the internet** - Place of publication - Definition of **transfer of personal data to third countries** - Freedom of expression - Compatibility with Directive 95/46 of greater protection for personal data under the national legislation of a Member State.

<u>T-343/13</u> - CN v Parliament
 Judgment of the General Court (Sixth Chamber) of 3 December 2015
 CN v European Parliament

Non-contractual liability — Petition addressed to the Parliament — Dissemination of certain personal data on the Parliament's website — Absence of a sufficiently serious breach of a rule of law conferring rights on individuals

## **CASE LAW**

#### **ECHR**

# Internet and search engines<sup>1</sup>

- M.L. and W.W. v. Germany, 2018, § 91.
- Times Newspapers Ltd v. the United Kingdom (nos. 1 and 2), 2009, § 27.
- Wegrzynowski and Smolczewski v. Poland, 2013 (§§ 60-70).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> European Court of Human Rights, <u>Guide to the Case-Law of the of the European Court of Human Rights</u>, Data protection, First edition - 31 December 2020.